### In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

DPC Complaint Reference:

IMI Reference:

In the matter of a complaint, lodged by with the Dutch Data Protection Authority (Autoriteit Persoonsgegevens) pursuant to Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation, concerning Airbnb Ireland UC

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

# RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0 (ADOPTED ON 12 MAY 2022)

Dated the 30<sup>th</sup> day of December 2022



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

### Background

- On 31 October 2019, ("the Data Subject") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article 77 GDPR with the Autoriteit Persoonsgegevens ("the Recipient SA") concerning Airbnb Ireland UC ("the Respondent").
- 2. In circumstances where the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) GDPR, the Recipient SA transferred the complaint to the DPC on 10 February 2021.

### The Complaint

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
  - a. The Data Subject contacted the Respondent on 13 July, 27 August and 25 October 2018, to request deletion of their data from the Respondent's platform.
  - b. The Data Subject received several responses from the Respondent. In these responses, the Respondent requested the Data Subject to verify their identity as the owner of the relevant account. The Data Subject provided the Respondent with a number of indicators that they were the owner of the account, such as the email address and phone number associated with the account, and their Date of Birth as it was on their profile. However, the Respondent did not comply with the Data Subject's request for the deletion of their personal data.
  - c. As the Data Subject was not satisfied with the lack of action taken by the Respondent, the Data Subject lodged a complaint with the Recipient SA.

### Action taken by the DPC

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the 2018 Act"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps, as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Recipient SA, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:
  - a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent (being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider); and

- b. The nature of the complaint (in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise their data subject rights).
- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("Document 06/2022"), and considered that:
  - a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
  - b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

## Amicable Resolution

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) and Respondent in relation to the subject matter of the complaint. Further to that engagement, the Respondent clarified to the DPC that the Data Subject's account had been deleted by it in November 2018 and that the Data Subject had been informed of this. However, given the historical nature of the issue and the fact that the account in question had been deleted, the Respondent requested further time to fully review the matter.
- 8. On 23 June 2022, having reviewed the matter further, the Respondent confirmed that on foot of the Data Subject's request, the account had been deleted in November 2018, and only certain limited residual account data had been retained. The Respondent advised that it relied on legitimate interests for the retention of limited data.
- 9. On 4 July 2022, the DPC sent a letter advising the Respondent's response with the actions taken by the Respondent to the Recipient SA, for onward submission to the Data Subject. The Recipient SA provided this letter to the Data Subject on 2 August 2022. In the circumstances, the DPC asked the Data Subject to notify it, within a stated timeframe, if they were not satisfied with the outcome so that the DPC could take further action. The Recipient SA confirmed to the DPC on 13 October 2022 that no further communication had been received from the Data Subject.
- 10. On 20 October 2022, and in light of the foregoing, the DPC wrote to the Recipient SA noting that the DPC considered the complaint to have been amicably resolved and withdrawn in accordance with section 109(3) of the Act and that it would conclude the case and inform the Respondent.

11. In circumstances where the subject matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

#### **Confirmation of Outcome**

- 12. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:
  - a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
  - b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
  - c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 13. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

Tom Delaney

Deputy Commissioner

Data Protection Commission